BRITISH COLUMBIA

BC STATS

Service BC
Ministry of Labour and Citizens' Services

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Immigration Highlights ◆ Third quarter 2006

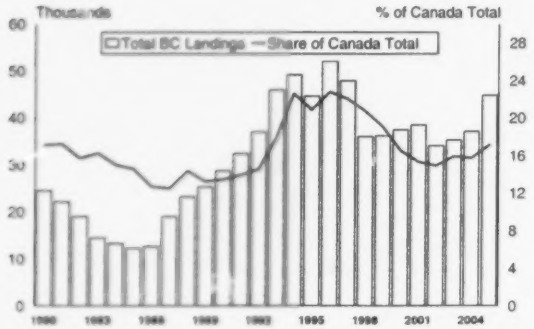
B.C. and Canada immigrant landings fell slightly during the third quarter of 2006 . . .

During the third quarter of 2006, a total of 10,960 immigrants landed in British Columbia. This level was lower than the total for the third quarter of 2005 of 12,450 persons. B.C.'s share of total immigrant landings to Canada also fell below its 2005 level of 17.1 per cent to 15.6 per cent.

Canada's total landings were also lower when compared to the same period in 2005. A total of 70,118 landed immigrants arrived in Canada between July 1st and September 30th of 2006. During the same period in 2005, 75,946 landed immigrants arrived.

B.C. was the third most popular destinations for landed immigrants to Canada in the third quarter. Quebec received 13,966 landed immigrants between July and September of this year, and the most popular destination, Ontario, received 34,227.

B.C. Immigration and Share of Canada Total

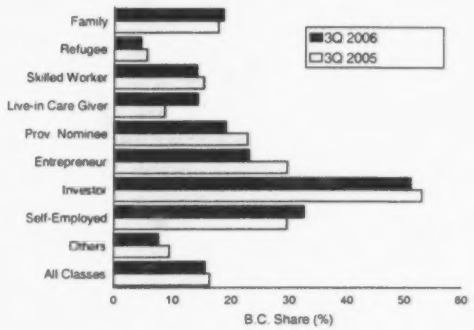


Skilled worker landings decreased while sponsored family members landings increased . . .

Family and Skilled Worker classes continue to account for the largest inflows of landed immigrants into British Columbia. Of B.C.'s total landings during the third quarter, 39.6 per cent were in the Skilled Worker Class and 30.6 per cent were in the Family Class. A total of 4,346 Skilled Workers, and 3,355 Family Class landed immigrants came to B.C. between July and September of 2006.

When compared with landings in the third quarter of 2005, Skilled Worker class landings were lower in absolute number and as a per cent of B.C. total. The number of Family Class landed immigrants that arrived in the third quarter of 2006, however, had increased over the same quarter of 2005.

B.C. Share of Immigrants to Canada By Class



B.C. continues to be the favoured destination for business immigrants . . .

B.C. received the greatest share of business immigrants in the third quarter of 2006, attracting 42.6 per cent of all business immigrants to Canada. This included 23.1 per cent of all entrepreneur immigrants, 51.0 per cent of all investor immigrants, and 32.5 per cent of all self-employed immigrants who arrived in Canada during this period. Business immigrants increased their share of total immigrant landings to B.C. during the third quarter of 2006, and accounted for 15.7 per cent of all landings.

B.C. received a relatively lower number of refugee immigrants. . .

B.C.'s share of total refugee immigrant landings continued to be lower than that of other provinces. In the third quarter of 2006, Ontario, Quebec and Alberta received shares of 57.0 per cent, 23.6 per cent and 7.5 per cent respectively. B.C. received 4.6 per cent of the total Refugee Class landings to Canada over the same time period.

Over the last quarter, the majority of refugee landings to B.C. were from Asia. This continent accounted for 48.8 per cent, Africa accounted for 26.2 per cent, and South America accounted for 8.4 per cent of refugee landings to B.C..

Asian countries remain the leading source for B.C. Landed Immigrants. . .

The five top source countries for immigrants to B.C. are in Asia. China continued to be the single leading source of all immigrants to B.C. and represented 26.6 per cent of the total. They were the leading source country for Business Class Immigrants and Skilled Workers. Immigrants from India accounted for 12.5 per cent of the total and were the leading source country for Family Class Immigrants. Taiwan, South Korea and the Philippines each accounted for approximately 6.0 per cent of B.C.'s total landed immigrants in the third quarter of 2006.

The majority of Landed Immigrants stated an intention to settle in the Greater Vancouver Area . . .

During the third quarter of 2006, 71.1 per cent of all immigrants to B.C. reported the Greater Vancouver Area as their intended destination. Landed Immigrants from South America were the most likely to settle in the Vancouver area. A total of 74.1 per cent of Immigrants from this continent stated an intention to settle there. Immigrants to B.C. from Asia were the second most likely to state an intention to settle in Vancouver at 73.4 per cent. Two-thirds of European Immigrants, 62.2 per cent of African Immigrants to B.C. and 62.1 per cent of B.C. Immigrants from other countries in North America also intended to settle in the Greater Vancouver Area.

Previously Released Feature Articles

June 2006	*Age, Family and Marital Characteristics of BC Immigrants*
Mar 2006	*Family Immigrants to British Columbia*
Dec 2005	*Skilled Work Immigrants to British Columbia*
Oct 2005	*Education Level of Recent Immigrants*
June 2005	*Immigrant s to B.C. Under the Provincial Nominee Program*
Mar 2005	*European Immigrants to B.C.*
Dec 2004	*A Summary of the Federal Immigration Plan for 2005*
Sep 2004	*2001 Residence of Recent Immigrants*
June 2004	*Business Immigrants to British Columbia*
Mar 2004	*Immigrants from India and China*
Dec 2003	*Twenty Years of Female Immigrants to B.C.*
Sep 2003	*Non-Permanent Residents & Citizenship*
Jun 2003	*Earnings of Recent Canadian Immigrants (Part 2)*
Mar 2003	*Earnings of Recent Canadian Immigrants*
Jan 2003	*Mother Tongue and Home Language*
Sep 2002	*English Language Ability of Recent Immigrants*
Jun 2002	*Immigrants as a Source of Labour Supply*
Feb 2002	*Refugee Immigrants to British Columbia*

Special Feature: A Summary of the Federal Immigration Plan for 2006

Each year, the Federal Ministry of Citizenship and Immigration Canada (CIC) announces annual planning levels in its *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration.* This plan includes targets for admissions for New Permanent Residents by Immigration Class and information on target achievements over the past year. These planning levels, however, do not include visitors, international students, or those admitted under the foreign workers program. This special feature article summarizes the 2006 issue of this plan and discusses recent trends in international immigration to B.C.

Canada's Immigration policy has three broad aims: family reunification; economic development; and humanitarian concerns. As the pressures faced by the Government under these categories change, Canada adjusts the target levels for admissions. In the past several years, Canada has steadily increased its total planning levels, with the increases falling under those areas viewed to have the greatest immediate need.

General Review

Table 1 presents information from the 2005 and 2006 Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration by CIC. Federal immigration plans for 2005 to 2007, the actual number of landings in 2005 and actual landings up to October 1st 2006 are listed.

In 2005 actual admissions exceeded their target ranges under all class of immigrants. As explained in the Annual Plan 2006, the higher admissions were a result of policy changes and changes in landing rates.

1. Higher allowances were made in the skilled worker category to help meet regional labor force needs in Canada. These labor force demands also affected landing rates in 2006 and plans for 2007.

2. In 2005, a policy change towards increased emphasis on family reunification for parents and grand-parents was made. This change was also incorporated into the 2006 and 2007 planning levels.

3. Finally, there were changes in landing rates in 2005. A greater number of new permanent residents who had been issued visas in 2004 arrived in 2005. Further, a larger number arrived sooner than anticipated after being issued their visa in 2005, and fewer individuals chose not to use their visa after being issued one.

These factors all resulted in higher admissions than originally planned in 2005.

Economic Class

Economic Immigrants have historically accounted for approximately 60 per cent of all landings to Canada. In 2005, the number of landings under the Economic Class exceeded planning levels. The planning range was set at 132,000–148,000 new permanent residents, but 156,310 individuals landed. This increase was largely a result of higher labor market demands for skilled workers, but the Business Immigrants and Live-in Caregiver categories exceeded their targets as well. A total of 30,199 economic immigrants arrived in British Columbia in 2005, representing 67.4 per cent of all landings to the province in that year.

The planning range for the Economic Class in 2006 was slightly lower than in 2005 at 126,000–143,000 individuals. To date 111,413 have landed in Canada, 20,717 in B.C. This B.C. total accounts for 18.6 per cent of the total economic class landings to Canada for 2006 thus far.

For 2007 the target range for the Economic Class were increased to 141,000–158,000 individuals in response to the continuing demand pressures in regional labor markets. The majority of this increase fell to the Skilled Worker category.

Family Class

The target range under the Family Class has increased steadily since the 2005 plan. Under this class 63,352 new permanent residents landed in Canada in 2005, well above the target range of 51,500–56,800 individuals. In total, 24.2 per cent of all landings in 2005 fell under this category. This increase was largely a result of a policy em-

phasis on the Parents and Grandparents category. This policy change also increased this category's target ranges for 2006 and 2007 to 17,000–19,000 and 18,000 - 19,000 individuals, respectively.

Under the Spouses / Partners / Children and Other category 8,639 new permanent residents landed in B.C. in 2005. This accounted for approximately 17 per cent of total admissions to Canada in this category. A further 3,081, or 25 per cent of immigrants into Canada under the Parents and Grandparents category, landed into BC as well.

The target range for the overall Family Class was between 61,000 and 65,000 for 2006. From January to September 2006, 53,546 new permanent residents landed in Canada under this class, with 18.9 per cent landed in British Columbia.

The planned range of admissions for the Family Class for 2007 was increased slightly to 67,000–69,000 persons. This reflects the higher allowance for parents and grandparents as well as a slight increase for the spouses and immediate family category.

Protected Persons and Other Classes

The Protected Persons and Other Classes include Government Assisted and Privately Sponsored Refugees, Protected Persons in Canada and Dependents Abroad, those admitted under Humanitarian and Compassionate Grounds and Permit Holders. Targets under these classes have remained relatively steady for the past three plans, with a slight increase for 2007.

In 2005, 42,574 new permanent residents landed in Canada under the Protected Persons and Other Classes. Of these landings, 6.7 per cent were in B.C. As of September 31st 2006, 28,216 Protected Class immigrants had landed in Canada; 1,864 of these chose BC as a place of residence.

The Canada level planning range for this class was set at 32,000 to 38,000 individuals for 2007.

Table 1: Permanent Residents Plan and Actual Admissions 2005 to 2007

		Number Admitted 2005			Number Admitted to Jan-Sept 2006		
	Canada 2005 Plan	Canada	BC	Canada 2006 Plan	Canada	BC	Canada 2007 Plan
Economic Class							
Skilled Workers †	112,500 to 124,500	130,242	21,810	105,000 to 116,000	86,197	13,593	116,000 to 128,000
Business Immigrants	9,500 to 10,500	13,469	6,520	9,000 to 11,000	10,003	4,616	9,000 to 11,000
Provincial / Territorial Nominees	8,000 to 10,000	8,047	789	9,000 to 11,000	10,226	1,399	13,000 to 14,000
Live-in Caregivers	2,500 to 3,000	4,552	1,080	3,000 to 5,000	4,987	1,109	3,000 to 5,000
Total Economic Class (incl. Dependents)	*132,500 to 148,000*	*156,310*	*30,199*	*126,000 to 143,000*	*111,413*	*20,717*	*141,000 to 158,000*
Family Class							
Spouses, Partners, Children and Others	46,000 to 50,000	50,881	8,639	44,000 to 46,000	37,034	6,598	49,000 to 50,000
Parents and Grandparents	5,500 to 6,800	12,471	3,081	17,000 to 19,000	16,512	3,523	18,000 to 19,000
Total Family Class	*51,500 to 56,800*	*63,352*	*11,720*	*61,000 to 65,000*	*53,546*	*10,121*	*67,000 to 69,000*
Protected Persons*							
Total Protected Persons	*30,800 to 33,800*	*35,768*	*2,156*	*32,800 to 40,200*	*21,336*	*1,217*	*25,900 to 30,800*
*Total Others***	*5,200 to 6,400*	*6,806*	*693*	*5,200 to 6,700*	*6,880*	*647*	*6,100 to 7,200*
Total	**220,000 to 245,000**	**262,236**	**44,768**	**225,000 to 255,000**	**193,164**	**32,700**	**240,000 to 265,000**

Source: Citizenship and Immigration Canada, *Annual Report to Parliament on Immigration 2006 and LIDS 2006Q3*

† Skilled Workers includes Skilled and Quebec Selected Skilled Workers

* Protected Persons include Government Assisted Refugees, Privately Sponsored Refugees, Protected Persons in Canada and Dependents Abroad.

** Others include Permit Holders and landings under Humanitarian and Compassionate grounds/Public Policy

B.C. Immigration by Area of Last Permanent Residence
July to September, 2006
Total Landings: 10,960 Persons

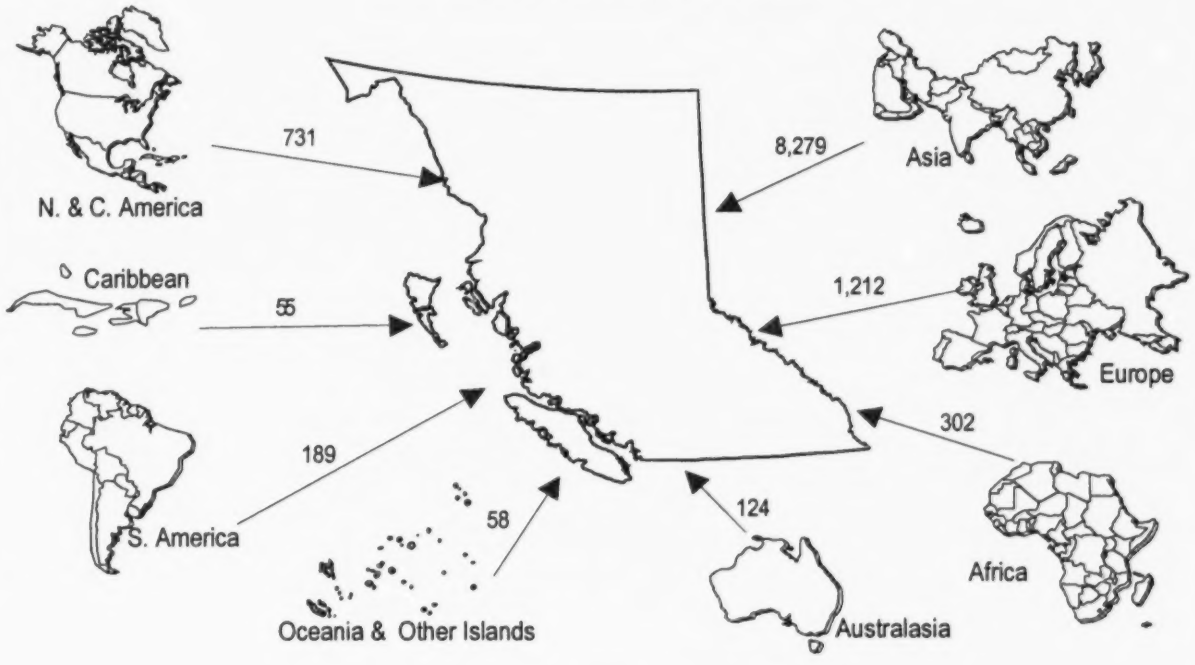


Table 1: Immigrant Landings to B.C. and Canada - July to September, 2006

SOURCE	Vancouver Area	Rest of B.C. *	Total B.C.	Canada	B.C. as a % of Canada
Europe	807	405	1,212	10,425	11.6%
Africa	188	114	302	8,004	3.8%
Asia	6,074	2,205	8,279	40,831	20.3%
China-Mainland	2,263	649	2,912	8,717	33.4%
India	744	626	1,370	7,398	18.5%
Taiwan	547	182	729	1,045	69.8%
Hong Kong	119	32	151	395	38.2%
Australasia	72	52	124	364	34.1%
N & C America	454	277	731	3,981	18.4%
U.S.A.	356	246	602	2,783	21.6%
Caribbean	29	26	55	2,029	2.7%
South America	140	49	189	4,019	4.7%
Oceania	25	33	58	223	26.0%
Not Stated	8	--	10	242	4.1%
All Areas	**7,797**	**3,161**	**10,960**	**70,118**	15.6%

** "Rest of B.C." also includes immigrants with unknown destination. Many might have been destined for Vancouver Area.*

-- indicates data P41suppression for confidentiality OR no value

Source: *BC STATS,* *Data Provided By:*

Date: *December, 2006* *Citizenship and Immigration Canada*

Table 2: Immigrant Landings by Class

- British Columbia -

Year / Quarter	Family	Refugee	Economic Classes						Other Classes	Grand Total
			Skilled Worker	Prov./Terr. Nominee	Live-In Caregiver	Entrepreneur	Investor	Self Employed		
1991	12,747	3,255	8,334	-	-	2,915	2,787	329	1,960	32,327
1992	15,149	2,995	7,279	-	-	3,971	4,530	480	2,605	37,009
1993	18,457	1,492	10,445	-	192	4,073	6,867	677	3,735	45,938
1994	17,517	1,544	14,149	-	869	4,182	6,291	744	3,819	49,115
1995	15,308	1,875	18,437	-	1,176	3,508	3,036	956	278	44,574
1996	14,289	2,275	24,182	-	1,160	4,235	3,448	1,564	877	52,030
1997	12,916	1,996	24,730	-	874	3,335	2,257	1,250	482	47,840
1998	11,082	2,041	17,002	-	1,275	1,918	1,606	746	306	35,976
1999	10,991	1,896	17,736	11	1,339	1,866	1,519	659	111	36,128
2000	10,977	2,574	18,936	13	1,070	1,775	1,387	632	68	37,432
2001	11,818	2,199	19,765	24	880	1,618	1,691	444	27	38,466
2002	11,407	2,109	15,614	206	504	1,193	1,948	526	548	34,055
2003	11,577	1,827	16,240	441	758	914	1,759	338	1,384	35,238
2004	10,872	2,367	17,091	598	1,083	693	3,221	246	854	37,025
2005	11,722	2,156	21,815	789	1,080	871	5,360	289	690	44,772
2005/3	2,937	531	6,175	229	246	255	1,828	102	147	12,450
2006/3	3,355	404	4,346	612	294	239	1,395	87	228	10,960

- Canada -

Year / Quarter	Family	Refugee	Economic Classes						Other Classes	Grand Total
			Skilled Worker	Prov./Terr. Nominee	Live-In Caregiver	Entrepreneur	Investor	Self Employed		
1991	87,969	54,074	69,332	-	-	9,965	5,251	1,957	4,248	232,796
1992	101,124	52,348	67,415	-	-	15,873	9,694	2,821	5,544	254,819
1993	112,668	30,622	69,923	-	3,013	16,711	12,625	3,390	7,751	256,703
1994	94,195	20,435	69,909	-	4,980	14,201	10,480	2,745	7,454	224,399
1995	77,383	28,093	81,734	-	5,457	11,429	5,160	2,854	761	212,871
1996	68,358	28,478	97,916	233	4,759	11,911	6,176	4,376	3,865	226,072
1997	59,979	24,308	105,648	47	2,730	10,404	5,595	3,927	3,400	216,038
1998	50,895	22,841	81,265	-	2,868	6,618	4,534	2,625	2,547	174,193
1999	55,277	24,398	92,497	477	3,261	6,154	4,265	2,599	1,031	189,959
2000	60,614	30,094	118,593	1,252	2,782	6,187	4,951	2,527	460	227,460
2001	66,794	27,919	137,235	1,275	2,625	6,091	6,339	2,156	206	250,640
2002	62,307	25,122	122,728	2,127	1,985	4,479	4,636	1,907	3,757	229,048
2003	65,130	25,984	105,226	4,418	3,304	2,978	3,695	1,427	9,190	221,352
2004	62,261	32,687	113,446	6,248	4,292	2,470	6,099	1,190	7,131	235,824
2005	63,356	35,768	130,252	8,047	4,552	2,849	9,606	1,014	6,795	262,239
2005/3	16,490	9,331	40,210	2,629	1,078	861	3,456	345	1,546	75,946
2006/3	17,918	8,758	30,617	4,273	1,537	1,036	2,737	268	2,974	70,118

British Columbia as a Percent of Canada

Year / Quarter	Family	Refugee	Economic Classes						Other Classes	Grand Total
			Skilled Worker	Prov./Terr. Nominee	Live-In Caregiver	Entrepreneur	Investor	Self Employed		
1991	14.5%	6.0%	12.0%	-	-	29.3%	53.1%	16.8%	46.1%	13.9%
1992	15.0%	5.7%	10.8%	-	-	25.0%	46.7%	17.0%	47.0%	14.5%
1993	16.4%	4.9%	14.9%	-	6.4%	24.4%	54.4%	20.0%	48.2%	17.9%
1994	18.6%	7.6%	20.2%	-	17.4%	29.4%	60.0%	27.1%	51.2%	21.9%
1995	19.8%	6.7%	22.6%	-	21.6%	30.7%	58.8%	33.5%	36.5%	20.9%
1996	20.9%	8.0%	24.7%	-	24.4%	35.6%	55.8%	35.7%	22.7%	23.0%
1997	21.5%	8.2%	23.4%	-	32.0%	32.1%	40.3%	31.8%	14.2%	22.1%
1998	21.8%	8.9%	20.9%	-	44.5%	29.0%	35.4%	28.4%	12.0%	20.7%
1999	19.9%	7.8%	19.2%	2.3%	41.1%	30.3%	35.6%	25.4%	10.8%	19.0%
2000	18.1%	8.6%	16.0%	1.0%	38.5%	28.7%	28.0%	25.0%	14.8%	16.5%
2001	17.7%	7.9%	14.4%	1.9%	33.5%	26.6%	26.7%	20.6%	13.1%	15.3%
2002	18.3%	8.4%	12.7%	9.7%	25.4%	26.6%	42.0%	27.6%	14.6%	14.9%
2003	17.8%	7.0%	15.4%	10.0%	22.9%	30.7%	47.6%	23.7%	15.1%	15.9%
2004	17.5%	7.2%	15.1%	9.6%	25.2%	28.1%	52.8%	20.7%	12.0%	15.7%
2005	18.5%	6.0%	16.7%	9.8%	23.7%	30.6%	55.8%	28.5%	10.2%	17.1%
2005/3	17.8%	5.7%	15.4%	8.7%	22.8%	29.6%	52.9%	29.6%	9.5%	16.4%
2006/3	18.7%	4.6%	14.2%	14.3%	19.1%	23.1%	51.0%	32.5%	7.7%	15.6%

Important Note: Due to the changes in the classifications of immigrants, some numbers reported in this release are not compatible with those in previous releases.

Source: *BC STATS,*
Date: *December, 2006*

Data Provided By:
Citizenship and Immigration Canada

Immigration by Destination by Class
July - September, 2006

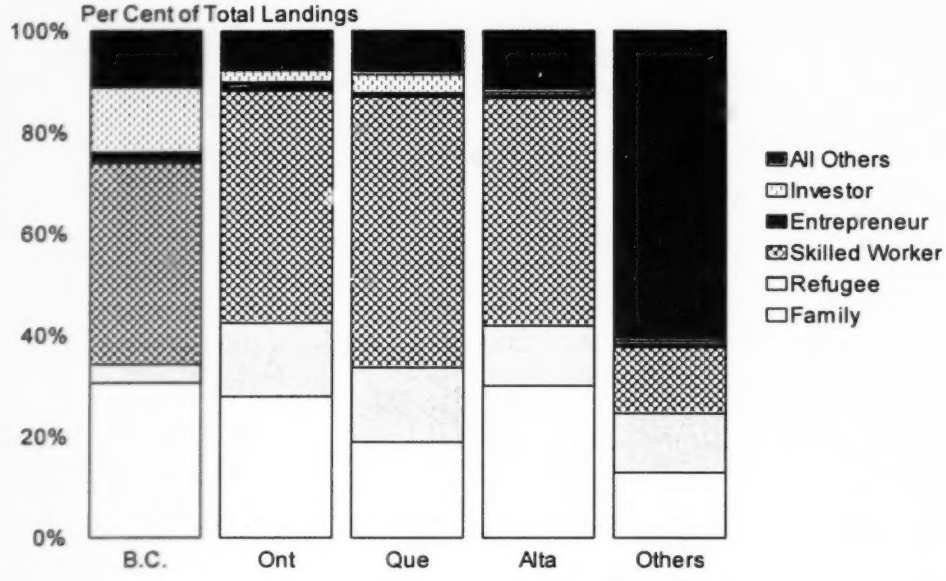


Table 3: Immigrant Landings by Province by Class

Year / Quarter	Family	Refugee	Economic Classes						Other Classes	Grand Total
			Skilled Worker	Prov./Terr. Nominee	Live-In Caregiver	Entrepreneur	Investor	Self Employed		
2005										
NFLD	82	164	138	85	-	-	-	-	23	496
P.E.I.	43	53	30	204	-	-	-	-	-	330
N.S.	461	202	772	326	-	50	64	8	43	1,929
N.B.	244	182	199	438	-	-	5	-	17	1,092
Que	8,356	7,161	24,147	26	413	323	1,238	149	1,500	43,313
Ont	35,027	21,890	72,347	483	2,186	1,468	2,697	379	4,047	140,524
Man	1,192	1,094	959	4,619	63	5	12	66	86	8,096
Sask	456	603	502	468	32	-	5	10	31	2,107
Alta	5,671	2,247	9,296	609	762	129	221	113	355	19,403
B.C.	11,722	2,156	21,815	789	1,080	871	5,360	289	690	44,772
Territories	96	-	37	-	7	-	-	-	-	147
Not Stated	6	12	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Canada	**63,356**	**35,768**	**130,252**	**8,047**	**4,552**	**2,849**	**9,606**	**1,014**	**6,795**	**262,239**
2006 Third Quarter										
NFLD	30	21	32	37	-	-	-	-	-	123
P.E.I.	13	8	-	145	-	-	-	-	-	168
N.S.	132	69	264	371	-	26	13	-	24	902
N.B.	73	28	53	308	-	-	-	-	8	476
Que	2,644	2,066	7,443	15	180	110	508	52	948	13,966
Ont	9,552	4,995	15,636	198	784	621	770	102	1,569	34,227
Man	314	379	163	2,051	15	7	6	9	36	2,980
Sask	117	124	143	269	10	-	8	-	18	693
Alta	1,665	657	2,486	267	247	32	34	13	140	5,541
B.C.	3,355	404	4,346	612	294	239	1,395	87	228	10,960
Territories	14	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Not Stated	9	7	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Canada	**17,918**	**8,758**	**30,617**	**4,273**	**1,537**	**1,036**	**2,737**	**268**	**2,974**	**70,118**

Important Note: Due to the changes in the classifications of immigrants, some numbers reported in this release are not compatible with those in previous releases.

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Source: *BC STATS,*
Date: *December, 2006*

Data Provided By:
Citizenship and Immigration Canada

B.C. Immigration by Top 10 Source by Class
July to September, 2006

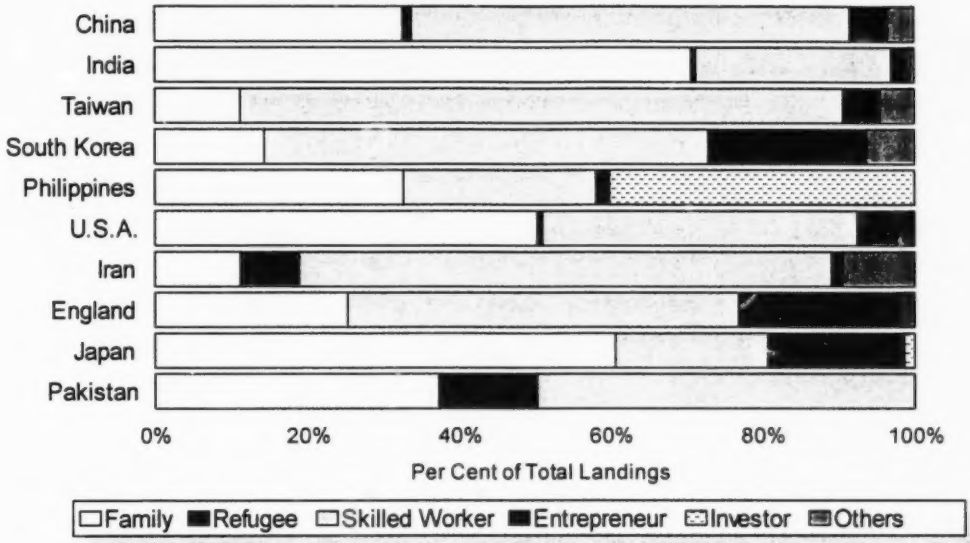

Table 4: B.C. Immigrant Landings by Source By Class, July - September, 2006

			Economic Classes							
	Family	Refugee	Skilled Worker	Prov./Terr. Nominee	Live-In Caregiver	Entrepreneur	Investor	Self Employed	Other Classes	Grand Total
World Area										
Europe	292	30	635	154	13	22	29	-	36	**1,212**
Africa	70	106	85	27	-	-	-	-	13	**302**
Asia	2,468	197	3,228	357	280	208	1,352	72	117	**8,279**
Australasia	67	-	32	18	-	-	-	-	6	**124**
N&C America	332	28	263	46	-	-	11	10	37	**731**
Caribbean	38	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	6	**55**
S. America	46	34	84	9	-	5	-	-	8	**189**
Oceania & Isl.	34	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	5	**58**
Stateless	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**10**
Top 20 Source Countries										
China	634	24	1,126	96	-	67	906	31	27	**2,912**
India	958	8	348	28	-	8	-	-	12	**1,370**
Taiwan	55	-	391	24	-	22	215	15	7	**729**
South Korea	83	-	339	121	-	36	127	-	7	**717**
Philippines	219	-	171	12	269	-	14	-	14	**699**
U.S.A.	281	-	231	41	-	-	7	10	27	**602**
Iran	53	37	334	7	-	45	49	17	7	**549**
England	104	-	212	86	-	8	17	-	7	**435**
Japan	88	-	29	26	-	-	-	-	10	**157**
Pakistan	57	20	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	**156**
Hong Kong	50	-	63	-	-	15	10	-	10	**151**
Vietnam	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**146**
United Arab Emirates	-	-	87	-	-	-	14	-	-	**112**
Germany	34	-	48	11	-	-	-	-	9	**108**
Russia	17	-	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	**104**
Mexico	41	8	31	5	-	-	-	-	9	**101**
South Africa	22	7	40	24	-	-	-	-	-	**95**
Australia	50	-	20	13	-	-	-	-	5	**89**
Romania	21	-	56	5	-	-	-	-	-	**83**
The Netherlands	10	-	51	-	-	-	5	-	-	**73**
Others	432	291	612	102	14	25	24	5	67	**1,572**
Total	**3,355**	**404**	**4,346**	**612**	**294**	**239**	**1,395**	**87**	**228**	**10,960**

Important Note: Due to the changes in the classifications of immigrants, some numbers reported in this release are not compatible with those in previous releases.

- indicates data supression for confidentiality OR no value

Source: *BC STATS,*
Date: *December, 2006*

Data Provided By:
Citizenship and Immigration Canada